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**NSSE 2016**  
**Multi-Year Report**  
Shippensburg University of Pennsylvania

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### About Your Multi-Year Report

For institutions participating in multiple NSSE administrations since 2013, the year of the last survey update, this report presents year-to-year results for Engagement Indicators (EIs), High-Impact Practices (HIPs), and key academic challenge items to illustrate patterns of change or stability. It also provides details such as number of respondents, standard deviation, and standard error so that statistical tests can be calculated.

For more information and recommendations for analyzing NSSE data over time, consult the *Multi-Year Data Analysis Guide* on the NSSE website.

[nsse.indiana.edu/pdf/MYDAG.pdf](http://nsse.indiana.edu/pdf/MYDAG.pdf)

This report contains three main parts: (a) a page that provides a quick reference to important information about each year's administration, (b) multi-year figures, and (c) detailed statistics. Key terms and features are illustrated below.

### Report sections

Administration Summaries (p. 3)	A summary of respondent counts, response rates, sampling errors, and administration details for each participation year.
Engagement Results by Theme (pp. 4-7)	Results for ten EIs and selected individual survey items are displayed, organized under four broad themes. The Academic Challenge theme is represented by four EIs as well as several individual items. The three remaining engagement themes (Learning with Peers, Experiences with Faculty, and Campus Environment) follow, each represented by two EIs.
High-Impact Practices (pp. 8-9)	Results for six HIPs are displayed. First-year results indicate students who <i>participated</i> in a Learning Community, Service-Learning, and Research with Faculty, and who <i>planned to do</i> an Internship or Field Experience, Study Abroad, and a Culminating Senior Experience. Senior results indicate students who participated in all six.
Detailed Statistics (pp. 10-13)	Displays detailed information for results including counts, standard errors, and confidence intervals (CIs) for each measure.

### Interpreting year-to-year results

When examining year-to-year results, you may wonder whether observed differences signify meaningful change and whether a trend is indicated. Figures display CIs around each score showing the range of values that will contain the population score 95% of the time. Upper and lower CI bounds are also reported in the Detailed Statistics section.

### For further investigation

The Report Builder—Institution Version, updated with current data in the fall, allows for multi-year analysis of Engagement Indicators and individual items. It also affords the analysis of results by subpopulation.

The precision of an institution's population estimates can vary between administrations. An important early step in conducting a multi-year analysis is to review data quality. The values in the tables below were drawn from your *Administration Summary* reports.

#### Response Details by Participation Year

Year	First-year students			Seniors						
	Response rate <sup>a</sup>	Sampling error <sup>b</sup>	Total respondents <sup>c</sup>	Full completions	Partial completions	Response rate <sup>a</sup>	Sampling error <sup>b</sup>	Total respondents <sup>c</sup>	Full completions	Partial completions
2013	21%	+/- 5.2%	282	221	61	33%	+/- 3.5%	530	406	124
2014	21%	+/- 5.0%	302	240	62	30%	+/- 4.0%	417	346	71
2015										
2016	22%	+/- 5.2%	275	180	95	26%	+/- 4.9%	293	231	62
2017										
2018										
2019										
2020										

#### Administration Details by Participation Year

Year	Recruitment method	Sample type	Incentives offered	Topical module(s)	Consortium	BCSSE	FSSE
2013	Email	Census	No	Academic Advising	Pennsylvania State System of Higher Education	No	No
2014	Email	Census	No	Diverse Perspectives	Pennsylvania State System of Higher Education	No	No
2015							
2016	Email	Census	No	Information Literacy	Pennsylvania State System of Higher Education	No	No
2017							
2018							
2019							
2020							

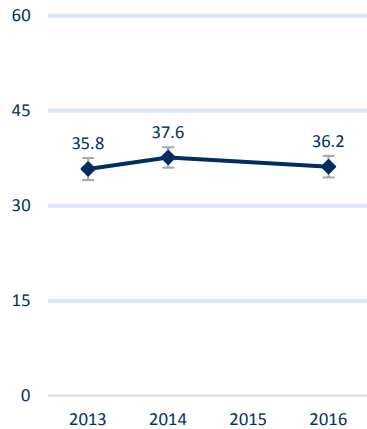
Note: All of your institution's participation years since 2013 (the first year of the updated NSSE) are reported. Years in which your institution did not participate are blank.

- a. Response rates (number of respondents divided by sample size) are adjusted for ineligibility, nondeliverable addresses, and students who were unavailable during the survey administration.
- b. Sampling error gauges the precision of results based on a sample survey. It is an estimate (at the 95% confidence level) of how much survey item percentages for your respondents could differ from those of the entire population of students at your institution. While data with larger sampling errors (such as +/-10%) need not be dismissed out of hand, such results should be interpreted more conservatively.
- c. This is the count used to calculate response rates and sampling errors for each year's *Administration Summary* report. This number includes all census-administered and randomly sampled students.

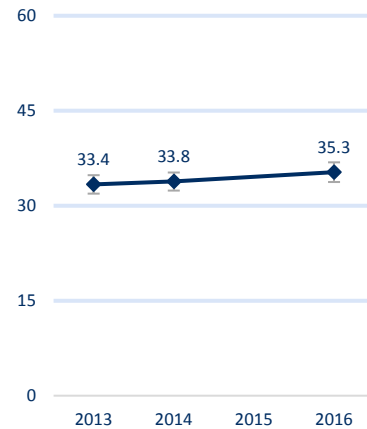
Engagement Indicators (EIs) provide valuable information about distinct aspects of student engagement, organized within four themes. EI scores represent the averaged student responses to a set of related survey questions. The Academic Challenge theme contains four EIs as well as several important individual items. See page 10 for detailed statistics. For more information, including the items that make up each EI, refer to your *Engagement Indicators* report.

#### Academic Challenge: First-year students

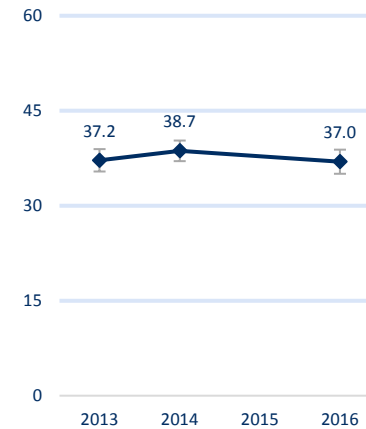
##### Higher-Order Learning



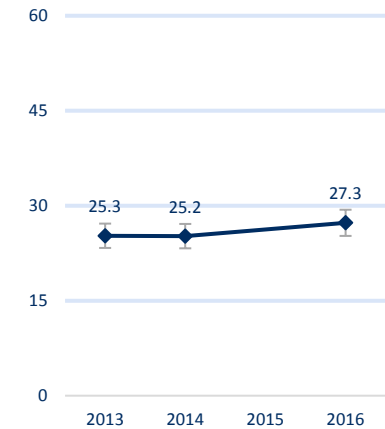
##### Reflective & Integrative Learning



##### Learning Strategies

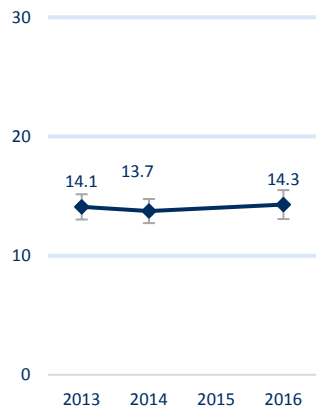


##### Quantitative Reasoning

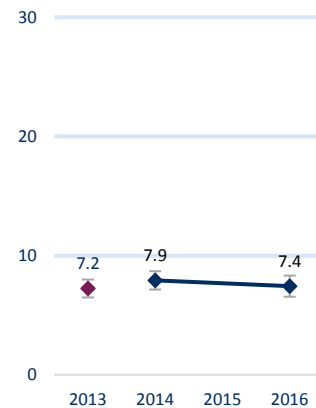


#### Academic Challenge (additional items): First-year students

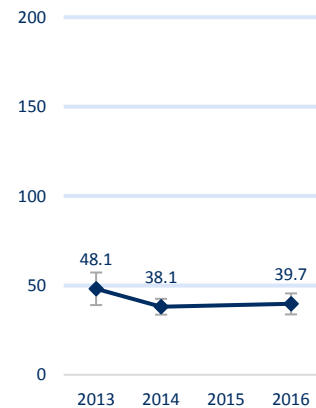
##### Preparing for Class (hrs/wk)



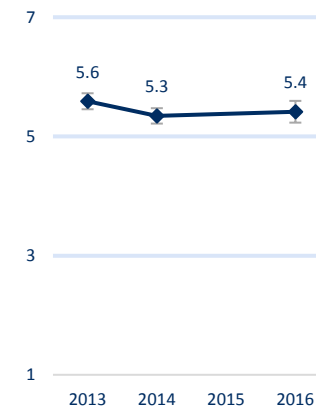
##### Course Reading (hrs/wk)<sup>a</sup>



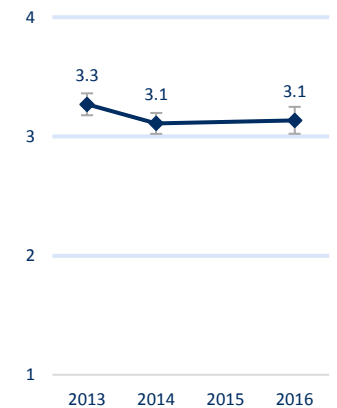
##### Assigned Writing (pages)<sup>a</sup>



##### Course Challenge<sup>b</sup>



##### Academic Emphasis<sup>c</sup>



a. Values for Course Reading and Assigned Writing are estimates calculated from two or more survey questions. The Course Reading question was modified after 2013; comparability between 2013 and later years is limited.

b. Extent to which courses challenged students to do their best work (from 1 = "Not at all" to 7 = "Very much").

c. How much students said the institution emphasizes spending significant time studying and on academic work (1 = "Very little," 2 = "Some," 3 = "Quite a bit," and 4 = "Very much").

# NSSE 2016 Multi-Year Report

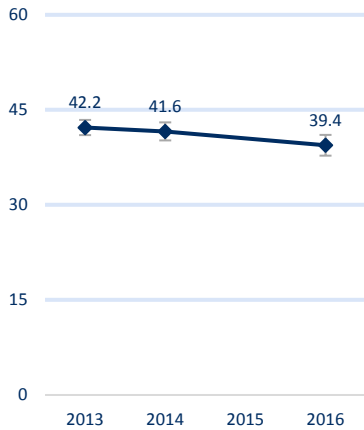
## Engagement Results by Theme

### Shippensburg University of Pennsylvania

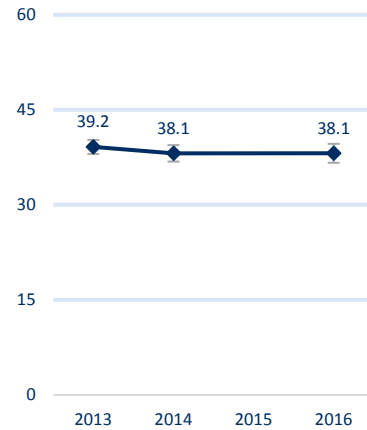
Engagement Indicators (EIs) provide valuable information about distinct aspects of student engagement, organized within four themes. EI scores represent the averaged student responses to a set of related survey questions. The Academic Challenge theme contains four EIs as well as several important individual items. See page 10 for detailed statistics. For more information, including the items that make up each EI, refer to your *Engagement Indicators* report.

#### Academic Challenge: Seniors

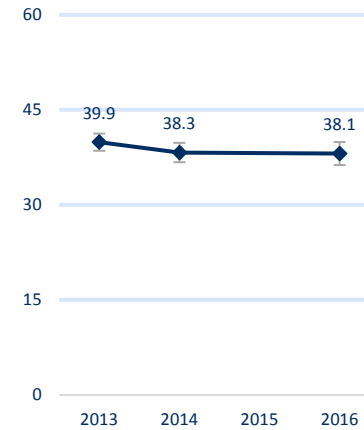
##### Higher-Order Learning



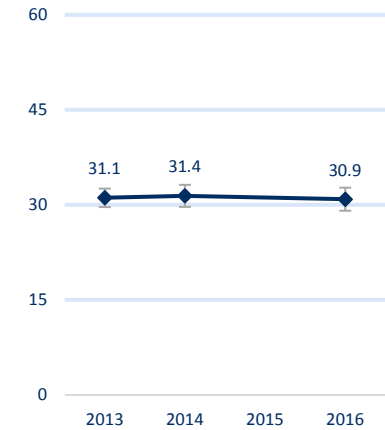
##### Reflective & Integrative Learning



##### Learning Strategies

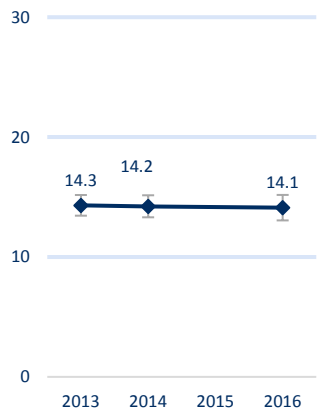


##### Quantitative Reasoning

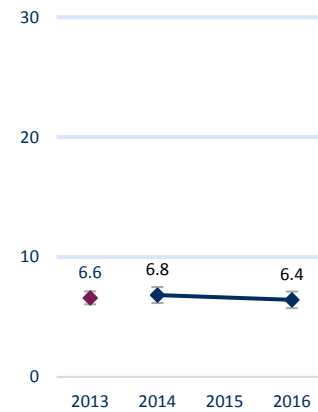


#### Academic Challenge (additional items): Seniors

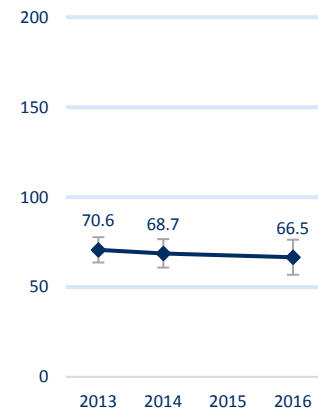
##### Preparing for Class (hrs/wk)



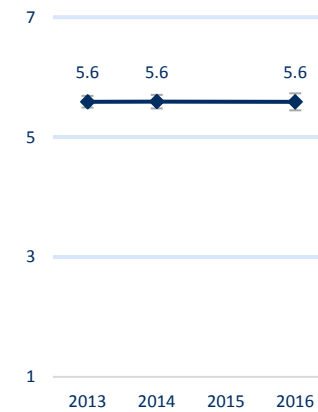
##### Course Reading (hrs/wk)<sup>a</sup>



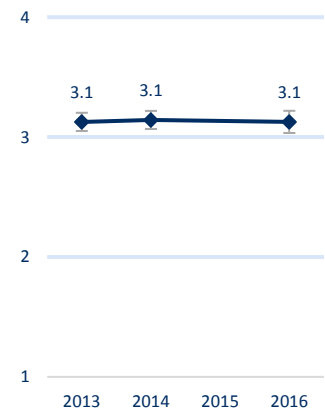
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##### Academic Emphasis<sup>c</sup>



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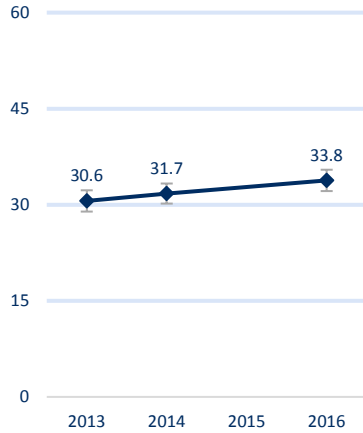
b. Extent to which courses challenged students to do their best work (from 1 = "Not at all" to 7 = "Very much").

c. How much students said the institution emphasizes spending significant time studying and on academic work (1 = "Very little," 2 = "Some," 3 = "Quite a bit," and 4 = "Very much").

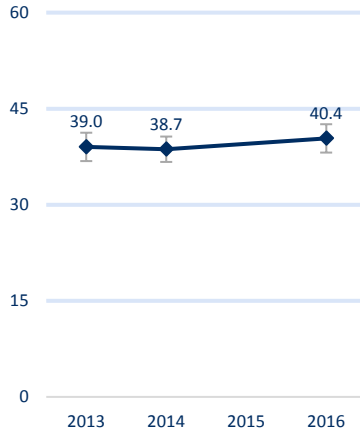
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#### Learning with Peers: First-year students

##### Collaborative Learning

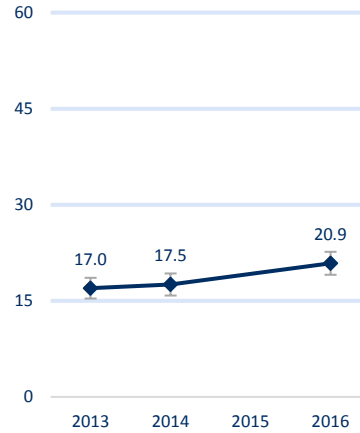


##### Discussions with Diverse Others

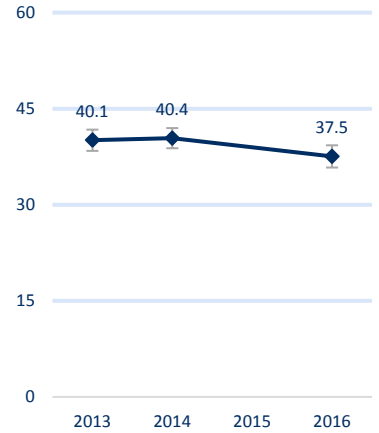


#### Experiences with Faculty: First-year students

##### Student-Faculty Interaction

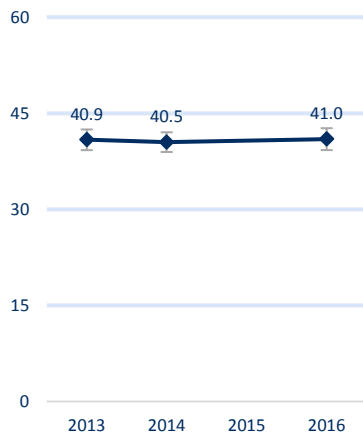


##### Effective Teaching Practices

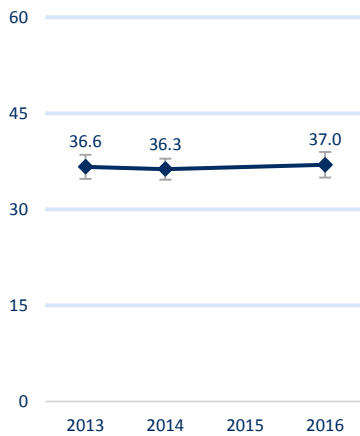


#### Campus Environment: First-year students

##### Quality of Interactions



##### Supportive Environment



# NSSE 2016 Multi-Year Report

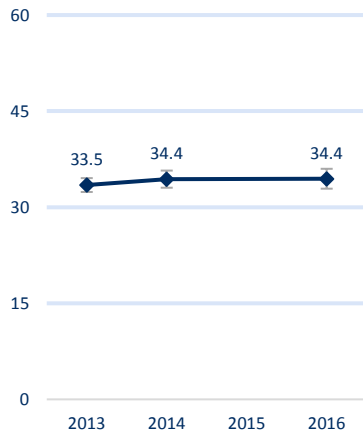
## Engagement Results by Theme

### Shippensburg University of Pennsylvania

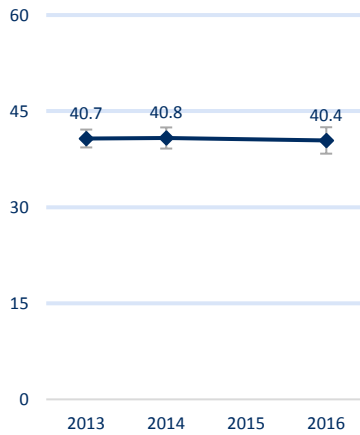
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#### Learning with Peers: Seniors

##### Collaborative Learning

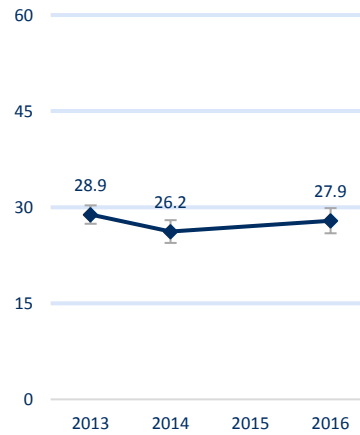


##### Discussions with Diverse Others

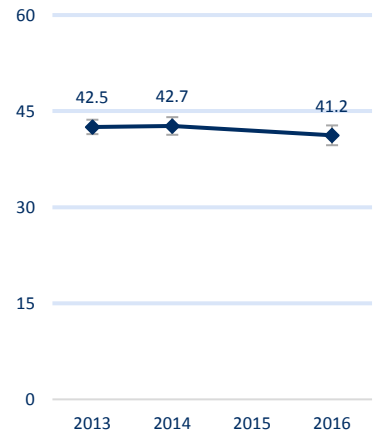


#### Experiences with Faculty: Seniors

##### Student-Faculty Interaction

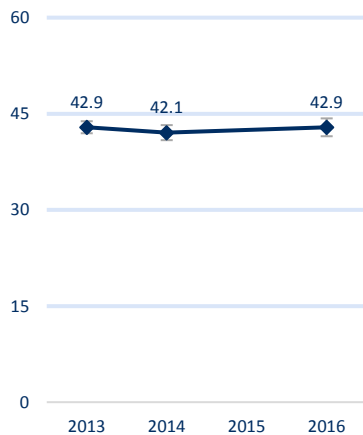


##### Effective Teaching Practices

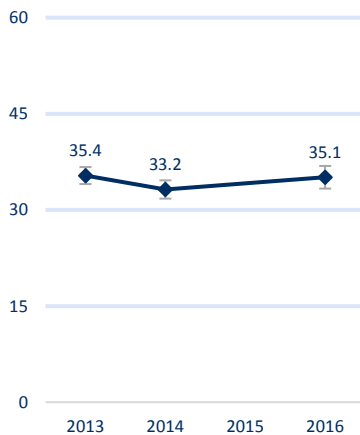


#### Campus Environment: Seniors

##### Quality of Interactions



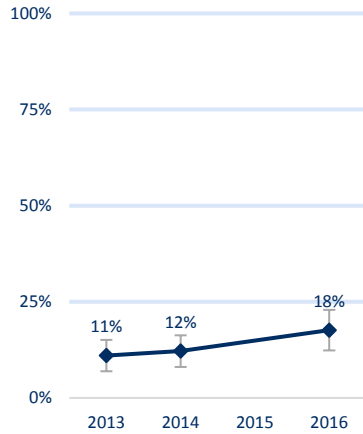
##### Supportive Environment



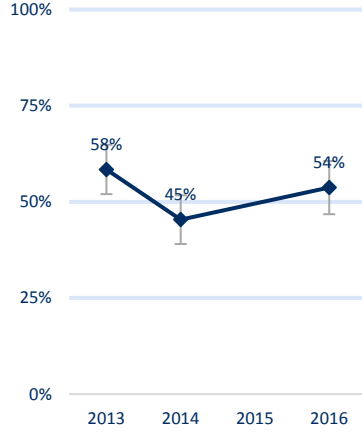
Due to their positive associations with student learning and retention, special undergraduate opportunities are designated "high-impact." The figures below display first-year students' participation, or intent to participate, in High-Impact Practices (HIPs) by year. See page 12 for detailed statistics. For more information, refer to your *High-Impact Practices* report.

#### High-Impact Practices: First-year students

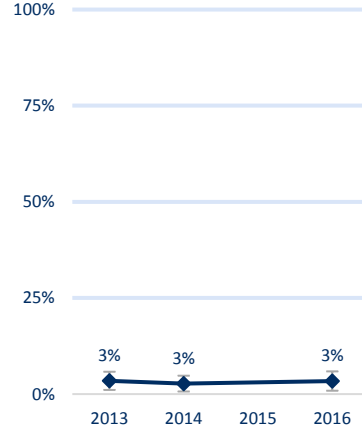
**Learning Community**  
(Done or in progress)



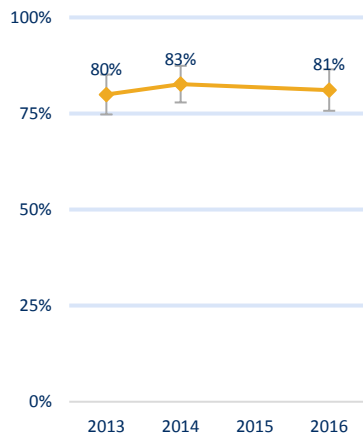
**Service-Learning**  
(Some, most, or all courses)



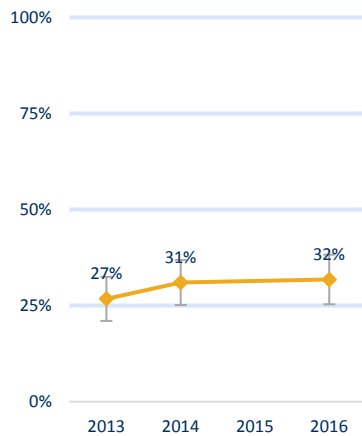
**Research with Faculty**  
(Done or in progress)



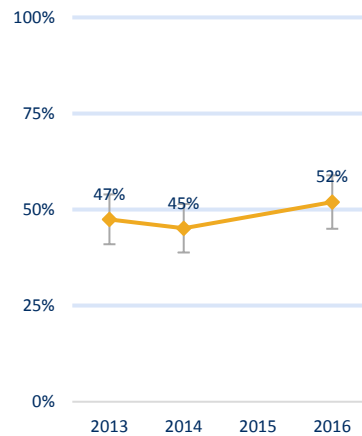
**Internship/Field Experience**  
(Plan to do)



**Study Abroad**  
(Plan to do)

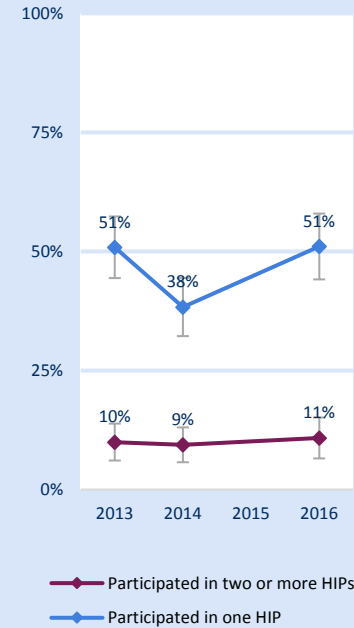


**Culminating Senior Experience**  
(Plan to do)



#### Overall first-year HIP participation

The figure below displays the percentages of first-year students who participated in one, and two or more, HIPs. The figure is limited to participation in a learning community, service-learning, and research with faculty.

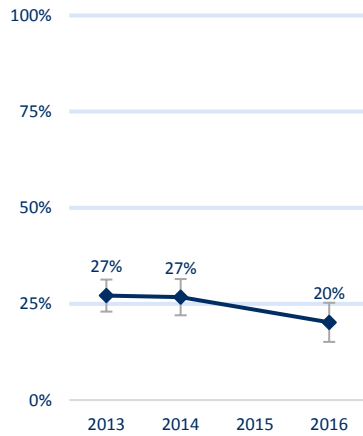




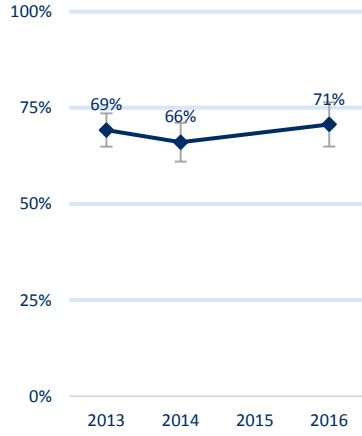
Due to their positive associations with student learning and retention, special undergraduate opportunities are designated "high-impact." Participation in High-Impact Practices (HIPs) by year is displayed in the figures below. See page 12 for detailed statistics. For more information, refer to your *High-Impact Practices* report.

#### High-Impact Practices: Seniors

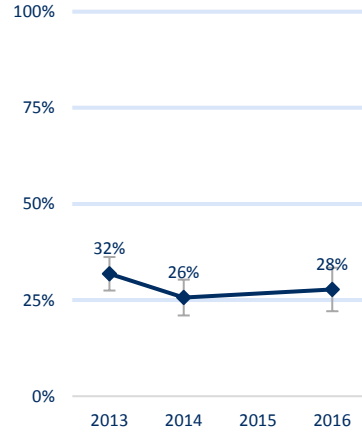
##### Learning Community (Done or in progress)



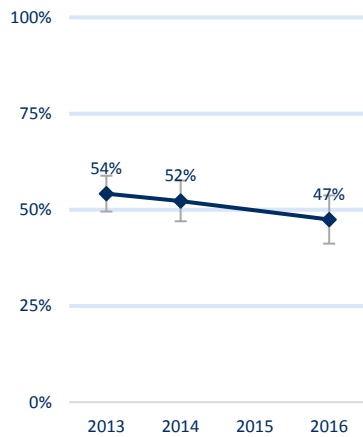
##### Service-Learning (Some, most, or all courses)



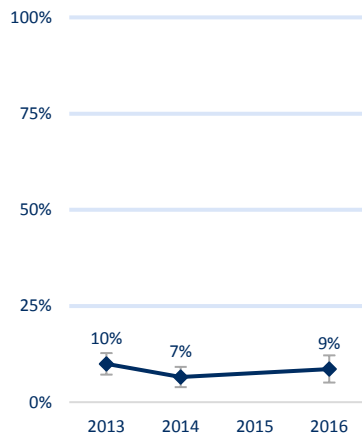
##### Research with Faculty (Done or in progress)



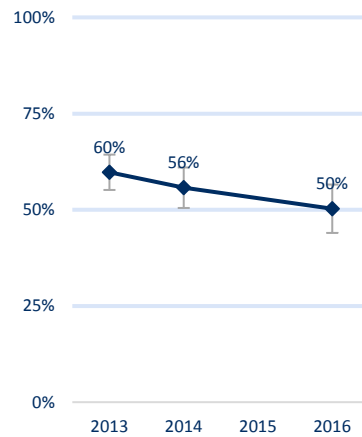
##### Internship/Field Experience (Done or in progress)



##### Study Abroad (Done or in progress)

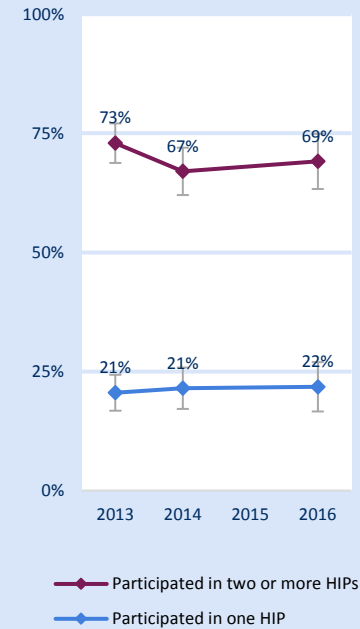


##### Culminating Senior Experience (Done or in progress)



#### Overall senior HIP participation

The figure below displays the percentages of seniors who participated in one, and two or more, HIPs. The figure includes all six HIPs.



# NSSE 2016 Multi-Year Report

## Detailed Statistics: Engagement Indicators and Additional Items

### Shippensburg University of Pennsylvania

		First-year students							Seniors								
		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<i>Academic Challenge</i>																	
<b>Higher-Order Learning</b>	<i>Mean</i>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>37.6</b>		<b>36.2</b>					<b>42.2</b>	<b>41.6</b>		<b>39.4</b>				
	<i>n</i>	253	257		240					474	358		266				
	<i>SD</i>	14.2	13.2		13.5					13.3	13.7		13.6				
	<i>SE</i>	.89	.82		.87					.61	.73		.84				
	<i>CI upper bound</i>	37.5	39.2		37.9					43.4	43.0		41.1				
	<i>CI lower bound</i>	34.1	36.0		34.5					41.0	40.2		37.8				
<b>Reflective &amp; Integrative Learning</b>	<i>Mean</i>	<b>33.4</b>	<b>33.8</b>		<b>35.3</b>					<b>39.2</b>	<b>38.1</b>		<b>38.1</b>				
	<i>n</i>	263	267		247					491	385		271				
	<i>SD</i>	12.1	11.9		12.5					12.5	13.0		12.6				
	<i>SE</i>	.74	.73		.79					.56	.66		.76				
	<i>CI upper bound</i>	34.8	35.2		36.9					40.3	39.4		39.6				
	<i>CI lower bound</i>	31.9	32.4		33.7					38.1	36.8		36.7				
<b>Learning Strategies</b>	<i>Mean</i>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>38.7</b>		<b>37.0</b>					<b>39.9</b>	<b>38.3</b>		<b>38.1</b>				
	<i>n</i>	226	241		202					437	331		242				
	<i>SD</i>	13.6	12.9		13.8					14.5	14.2		14.4				
	<i>SE</i>	.90	.83		.97					.69	.78		.93				
	<i>CI upper bound</i>	38.9	40.3		38.9					41.3	39.8		39.9				
	<i>CI lower bound</i>	35.4	37.0		35.0					38.5	36.7		36.3				
<b>Quantitative Reasoning</b>	<i>Mean</i>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>25.2</b>		<b>27.3</b>					<b>31.1</b>	<b>31.4</b>		<b>30.9</b>				
	<i>n</i>	259	262		241					486	363		263				
	<i>SD</i>	15.8	15.9		16.4					16.4	16.9		15.1				
	<i>SE</i>	.98	.98		1.05					.74	.89		.93				
	<i>CI upper bound</i>	27.2	27.1		29.4					32.6	33.2		32.7				
	<i>CI lower bound</i>	23.3	23.3		25.2					29.7	29.7		29.1				
<i>Academic Challenge (additional items)</i>																	
<b>Preparing for Class</b> (hours/week)	<i>Mean</i>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>13.7</b>		<b>14.3</b>					<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>		<b>14.1</b>				
	<i>n</i>	217	218		181					397	322		231				
	<i>SD</i>	8.0	7.6		8.3					8.8	8.4		8.2				
	<i>SE</i>	.54	.52		.62					.44	.47		.54				
	<i>CI upper bound</i>	15.1	14.7		15.5					15.2	15.1		15.2				
	<i>CI lower bound</i>	13.0	12.7		13.1					13.4	13.3		13.1				
<b>Course Reading</b> Estimated hours per week calculated from two survey questions. The item was modified in 2014; comparability between 2013 and later years is limited.	<i>Mean</i>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.9</b>		<b>7.4</b>					<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.8</b>		<b>6.4</b>				
	<i>n</i>	215	215		179					399	319		231				
	<i>SD</i>	5.6	5.8		6.1					5.5	6.1		5.4				
	<i>SE</i>	.38	.39		.45					.28	.34		.35				
	<i>CI upper bound</i>	8.0	8.7		8.3					7.1	7.5		7.1				
	<i>CI lower bound</i>	6.5	7.2		6.6					6.1	6.2		5.7				

Notes: n = Number of respondents; SD = Standard deviation; SE = Standard error of the mean; upper and lower bounds represent the 95% confidence interval (mean +/- 1.96 \* SE).

# NSSE 2016 Multi-Year Report

## Detailed Statistics: Engagement Indicators and Additional Items

### Shippensburg University of Pennsylvania

		First-year students						Seniors									
		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<i>Academic Challenge (additional items, continued)</i>																	
<b>Assigned Writing</b>	<i>Mean</i>	<b>48.1</b>	<b>38.1</b>		<b>39.7</b>					<b>70.6</b>	<b>68.7</b>		<b>66.5</b>				
Estimated number of pages calculated from three survey questions.	<i>n</i>	217	227		197					410	317		229				
	<i>SD</i>	68.5	34.0		42.1					72.8	72.0		75.3				
	<i>SE</i>	4.65	2.26		3.00					3.59	4.05		4.97				
	<i>CI upper bound</i>	57.2	42.5		45.5					77.7	76.6		76.3				
	<i>CI lower bound</i>	39.0	33.7		33.8					63.6	60.8		56.8				
<b>Course Challenge</b>	<i>Mean</i>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.3</b>		<b>5.4</b>					<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.6</b>		<b>5.6</b>				
Extent to which courses challenged students to do their best work (1 = "Not at all" to 7 = "Very much").	<i>n</i>	230	243		201					443	344		244				
	<i>SD</i>	1.0	1.0		1.3					1.0	1.1		1.1				
	<i>SE</i>	.07	.07		.09					.05	.06		.07				
	<i>CI upper bound</i>	5.7	5.5		5.6					5.7	5.7		5.7				
	<i>CI lower bound</i>	5.5	5.2		5.2					5.5	5.5		5.4				
<b>Academic Emphasis</b>	<i>Mean</i>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.1</b>		<b>3.1</b>					<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>		<b>3.1</b>				
Perceived institutional emphasis on spending significant time studying and on academic work (1 = "Very little," 2 = "Some," 3 = "Quite a bit," and 4 = "Very much").	<i>n</i>	219	224		182					397	321		235				
	<i>SD</i>	0.7	0.7		0.8					0.8	0.7		0.7				
	<i>SE</i>	.05	.04		.06					.04	.04		.05				
	<i>CI upper bound</i>	3.4	3.2		3.2					3.2	3.2		3.2				
	<i>CI lower bound</i>	3.2	3.0		3.0					3.1	3.1		3.0				
<i>Learning with Peers</i>																	
<b>Collaborative Learning</b>	<i>Mean</i>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>31.7</b>		<b>33.8</b>					<b>33.5</b>	<b>34.4</b>		<b>34.4</b>				
	<i>n</i>	264	279		264					493	387		280				
	<i>SD</i>	13.8	13.3		13.8					12.3	13.4		13.2				
	<i>SE</i>	.85	.80		.85					.55	.68		.79				
	<i>CI upper bound</i>	32.3	33.3		35.5					34.5	35.7		36.0				
	<i>CI lower bound</i>	28.9	30.2		32.1					32.4	33.0		32.9				
<b>Discussions with Diverse Others</b>	<i>Mean</i>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>38.7</b>		<b>40.4</b>					<b>40.7</b>	<b>40.8</b>		<b>40.4</b>				
	<i>n</i>	228	244		205					446	340		250				
	<i>SD</i>	17.1	15.8		16.2					15.0	15.5		16.6				
	<i>SE</i>	1.13	1.01		1.13					.71	.84		1.05				
	<i>CI upper bound</i>	41.2	40.6		42.6					42.1	42.5		42.5				
	<i>CI lower bound</i>	36.8	36.7		38.1					39.3	39.2		38.4				

Notes: n = Number of respondents; SD = Standard deviation; SE = Standard error of the mean; upper and lower bounds represent the 95% confidence interval (mean +/- 1.96 \* SE).

# NSSE 2016 Multi-Year Report

## Detailed Statistics: Engagement Indicators and Additional Items

### Shippensburg University of Pennsylvania

		First-year students							Seniors								
		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<i>Experiences with Faculty</i>																	
<b>Student-Faculty Interaction</b>	<i>Mean</i>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>17.5</b>		<b>20.9</b>					<b>28.9</b>	<b>26.2</b>		<b>27.9</b>				
	<i>n</i>	256	256		239					482	368		267				
	<i>SD</i>	13.2	14.1		14.1					16.1	17.4		16.4				
	<i>SE</i>	.83	.88		.92					.73	.91		1.00				
	<i>CI upper bound</i>	18.6	19.3		22.7					30.3	28.0		29.9				
	<i>CI lower bound</i>	15.4	15.8		19.1					27.4	24.4		25.9				
<hr/>																	
<b>Effective Teaching Practices</b>	<i>Mean</i>	<b>40.1</b>	<b>40.4</b>		<b>37.5</b>					<b>42.5</b>	<b>42.7</b>		<b>41.2</b>				
	<i>n</i>	259	263		242					492	368		267				
	<i>SD</i>	13.6	13.0		13.8					12.7	13.5		12.9				
	<i>SE</i>	.85	.80		.89					.57	.70		.79				
	<i>CI upper bound</i>	41.7	42.0		39.3					43.7	44.1		42.8				
	<i>CI lower bound</i>	38.4	38.8		35.8					41.4	41.3		39.7				
<hr/>																	
<i>Campus Environment</i>																	
<b>Quality of Interactions</b>	<i>Mean</i>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>40.5</b>		<b>41.0</b>					<b>42.9</b>	<b>42.1</b>		<b>42.9</b>				
	<i>n</i>	220	235		190					433	339		233				
	<i>SD</i>	12.2	12.0		12.0					10.0	11.0		10.8				
	<i>SE</i>	.82	.78		.87					.48	.60		.71				
	<i>CI upper bound</i>	42.5	42.0		42.7					43.8	43.2		44.3				
	<i>CI lower bound</i>	39.2	39.0		39.3					42.0	40.9		41.5				
<hr/>																	
<b>Supportive Environment</b>	<i>Mean</i>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>36.3</b>		<b>37.0</b>					<b>35.4</b>	<b>33.2</b>		<b>35.1</b>				
	<i>n</i>	218	219		180					394	320		232				
	<i>SD</i>	14.2	12.4		13.7					13.4	13.0		13.7				
	<i>SE</i>	.96	.84		1.02					.68	.73		.90				
	<i>CI upper bound</i>	38.5	37.9		39.0					36.7	34.6		36.9				
	<i>CI lower bound</i>	34.8	34.6		35.0					34.0	31.8		33.3				

Notes: n = Number of respondents; SD = Standard deviation; SE = Standard error of the mean; upper and lower bounds represent the 95% confidence interval (mean +/- 1.96 \* SE).

# NSSE 2016 Multi-Year Report

## Detailed Statistics: High-Impact Practices

### Shippensburg University of Pennsylvania

		First-year students							Seniors								
		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Learning Community<sup>a</sup></b>	%	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>		<b>18</b>					<b>27</b>	<b>27</b>		<b>20</b>				
	<i>n</i>	227	244		202					438	340		240				
	<i>SE</i>	2.1	2.1		2.7					2.1	2.4		2.6				
	<i>CI upper bound (%)</i>	15	16		23					31	31		25				
	<i>CI lower bound (%)</i>	7	8		12					23	22		15				
<b>Service-Learning<sup>a</sup></b>	%	<b>58</b>	<b>45</b>		<b>54</b>					<b>69</b>	<b>66</b>		<b>71</b>				
	<i>n</i>	227	238		201					438	340		242				
	<i>SE</i>	3.3	3.2		3.5					2.2	2.6		2.9				
	<i>CI upper bound (%)</i>	65	52		61					74	71		76				
	<i>CI lower bound (%)</i>	52	39		47					65	61		65				
<b>Research with Faculty<sup>a</sup></b>	%	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>		<b>3</b>					<b>32</b>	<b>26</b>		<b>28</b>				
	<i>n</i>	229	244		200					440	339		242				
	<i>SE</i>	1.2	1.0		1.3					2.2	2.4		2.9				
	<i>CI upper bound (%)</i>	6	5		6					36	30		33				
	<i>CI lower bound (%)</i>	1	1		1					27	21		22				
<b>Internship or Field Experience<sup>b</sup></b>	%	<b>80</b>	<b>83</b>		<b>81</b>					<b>54</b>	<b>52</b>		<b>47</b>				
	<i>n</i>	230	244		203					441	344		245				
	<i>SE</i>	2.6	2.4		2.8					2.4	2.7		3.2				
	<i>CI upper bound (%)</i>	85	87		87					59	58		54				
	<i>CI lower bound (%)</i>	75	78		76					50	47		41				
<b>Study Abroad<sup>b</sup></b>	%	<b>27</b>	<b>31</b>		<b>32</b>					<b>10</b>	<b>7</b>		<b>9</b>				
	<i>n</i>	230	242		201					440	340		244				
	<i>SE</i>	2.9	3.0		3.3					1.4	1.3		1.8				
	<i>CI upper bound (%)</i>	32	37		38					13	9		12				
	<i>CI lower bound (%)</i>	21	25		25					7	4		5				
<b>Culminating Senior Experience<sup>b</sup></b>	%	<b>47</b>	<b>45</b>		<b>52</b>					<b>60</b>	<b>56</b>		<b>50</b>				
	<i>n</i>	229	240		200					439	343		244				
	<i>SE</i>	3.3	3.2		3.5					2.3	2.7		3.2				
	<i>CI upper bound (%)</i>	54	51		59					64	61		57				
	<i>CI lower bound (%)</i>	41	39		45					55	50		44				
<b>Overall HIP Participation<sup>c</sup></b>																	
<b>Participated in one HIP</b>	%	<b>51</b>	<b>38</b>		<b>51</b>					<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>		<b>22</b>				
	<i>n</i>	230	245		202					442	345		245				
	<i>SE</i>	3.3	3.1		3.5					1.9	2.2		2.6				
	<i>CI upper bound (%)</i>	57	44		58					24	26		27				
	<i>CI lower bound (%)</i>	44	32		44					17	17		17				
<b>Participated in two or more HIPs</b>	%	<b>10</b>	<b>9</b>		<b>11</b>					<b>73</b>	<b>67</b>		<b>69</b>				
	<i>n</i>	230	245		202					442	345		245				
	<i>SE</i>	2.0	1.9		2.2					2.1	2.5		3.0				
	<i>CI upper bound (%)</i>	14	13		15					77	72		75				
	<i>CI lower bound (%)</i>	6	6		7					69	62		63				

Notes: n = Number of respondents; SE = Standard error of the proportion ( $\sqrt{p * (1 - p) / (n - 1)}$ ) where p is the proportion; upper and lower bounds represent the 95% confidence interval ( $p \pm 1.96 * SE$ ).

a. Results are the percentage who had done the activity.

b. First-year results are the percentage who planned to do the activity, and senior results are the percentage who had done the activity.

c. First-year results are limited to participation in a Learning Community, Service-Learning, and Research with Faculty; senior results include all six HIPs.